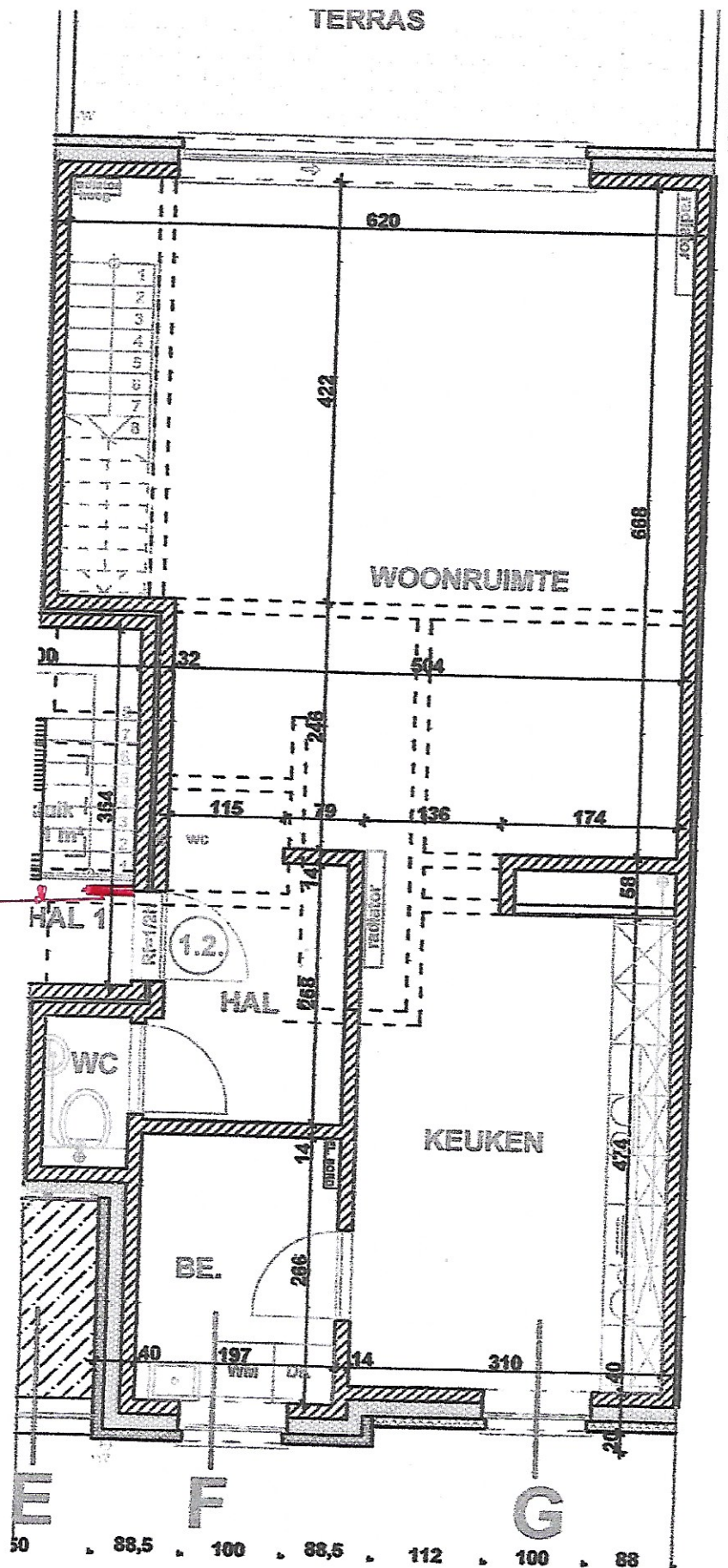


TERRAS

*Hier moet de
balkstrade komen*



Immer